

Results from the **IMPACT Outcome Monitoring Toolkit**

**Change
is Possible**



Change is possible
Results from the IMPACT Outcome Monitoring Toolkit

Proposed quotation: WWP EN. (2023). Change is possible: Results from the IMPACT Outcome Monitoring Toolkit.

Author: Berta Vall

Year of publication: 2023



Funded by the
European Union

Funded by the European Union. Views and opinions expressed are however those of the author only and do not necessarily reflect those of the European Union. The European Union cannot be held responsible for them.

Contents

Evaluating the effectiveness of domestic violence perpetrator programmes	3
Data analysed	3
Results & conclusions	4
Decrease in violent behaviours	4
Awareness of jealousy and possessiveness	5
Survivor safety	5
Appendices.....	6
Appendix 1. Descriptive and frequency tables of violence.	6
Appendix 2. Descriptive and frequency tables of children’s impact.....	8
Appendix 3. Descriptive and frequency tables of clients’ changes.	13
Appendix 4. Descriptive and frequency tables of (ex-)partner’s well-being and safety.	20
Appendix 5. Descriptive and frequency tables of client’s responsibility.....	22

Evaluating the effectiveness of domestic violence perpetrator programmes

At the European Network for the Work with Perpetrators of Domestic Violence (WWP EN), we are on a mission to stop domestic violence. We believe one important way to do that is by working with those who cause harm in close relationships. This is why one of our aims is to promote effective, evidence-based programmes for domestic violence perpetrators.

Some of the big questions we are researching: Do these programmes help men stop being abusive? Do survivors benefit from their (ex-)partners joining a perpetrator programme?

The European Network for the Work with Perpetrators of Domestic Violence (WWP EN) believes that working with people perpetrating violence in close relationships is an impactful tool for ending intimate partner violence. This is why our network's aim is to promote effective, evidence-based domestic violence perpetrator work.

The big questions around perpetrator work are whether the men stop their abusive behaviours after finishing a programme, and if survivors benefit from their (ex-)partners joining a perpetrator programme.

In the past, it has been extremely difficult to evaluate perpetrator programmes for various methodological reasons (different programme characteristics, high participant turnover, different definitions of success, different tools used to measure success, etc.). To address these problems, WWP EN introduced the WWP EN IMPACT Outcome Monitoring Toolkit (IMPACT Toolkit). Programmes across Europe and beyond are using the toolkit to collect data in a way that's easy to compare, helping us understand what works.

The IMPACT Toolkit helps organisations see changes in perpetrator behaviour and the impact of that behaviour on the victim. With these insights, programmes can include changes to survivor safety in their evaluation.

You can read more about the IMPACT Toolkit in our publication [“The WWP EN IMPACT Outcome Monitoring Toolkit”](#).

Data analysed

Data for the analysis presented here was gathered from June 2019 to May 2023. It includes questionnaires answered by 196 perpetrators and 113 (ex-)partners, gathered by 19 organisations in the United Kingdom, Italy, Greece, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Albania, Serbia, Kosovo, and Bulgaria.

Data was analysed using longitudinal analyses of four questionnaires:

- T0 = before starting the programme
- T1 = beginning of the programme
- T2 = middle of the programme
- T3 = end of the programme)

Data was collected from participants who completed the programmes and their (ex-)partners (see Appendix 1). Thus, for longitudinal analyses, responses were matched over times (T0-T1-T2-T3) for 117 clients and 100 (ex-)partners. The appendices included show results obtained from all responses for each questionnaire.

Follow-up data (T4 = 6 months after the end of the programme) could only be included in the analysis of clients' changes. Due to the low response rate at this time measure (T4), follow-up data was not included in any other variables analysis.

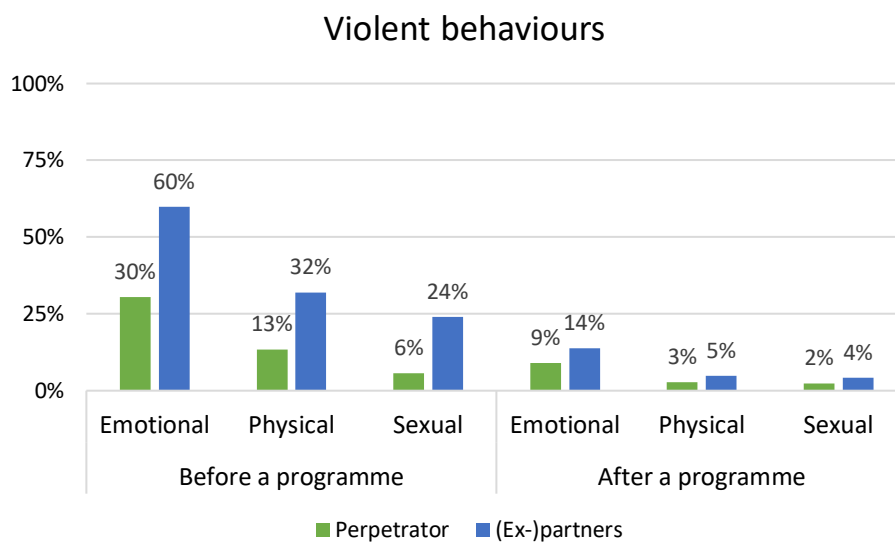
Results & conclusions

The results elaborated in this report show

1. a significant decrease in violent behaviour across several types of violence,
2. an increase in the awareness that jealousy and possessiveness were important elements related to their violence and
3. a significant increase in survivors' perception of safety.

Decrease in violent behaviours

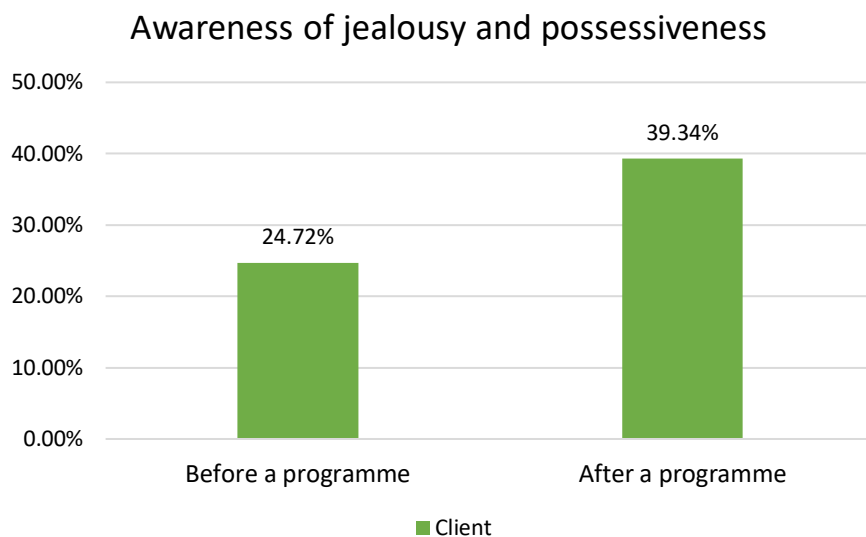
Both perpetrators and their (ex-)partners report significant decreases across emotional, physical and sexual violence after the programme.



It is relevant that the violent behaviour decreases at the end of the programme, although according to (ex-)partners they still suffer some emotional abusive behaviour. Both men in programme and their (ex-)partners have similar views about the violent behaviour at the end of the programme.

Awareness of jealousy and possessiveness

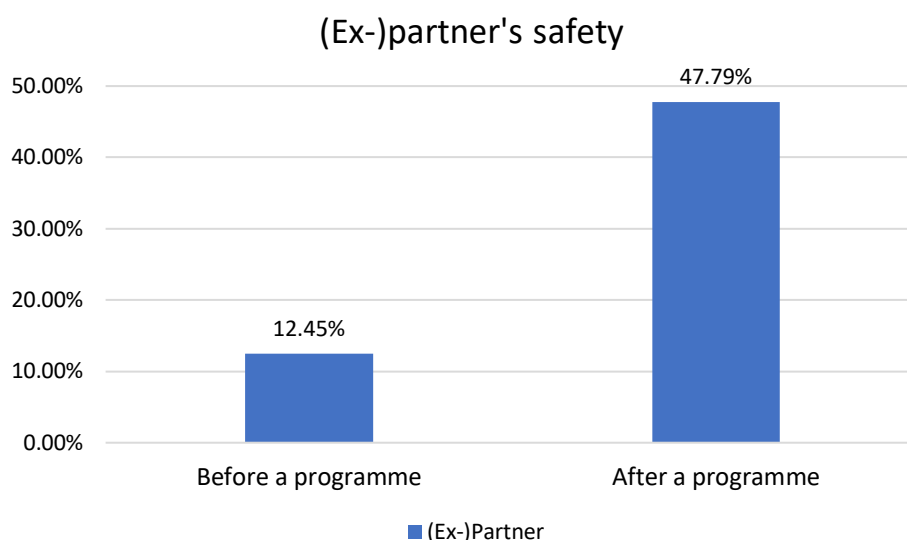
After finishing a programme, perpetrators were much more likely to recognise that their jealousy and possessiveness were important elements related to their violence.



It is important that men in perpetrator programmes do not give external reasons for their violent behaviour (e.g. blaming the victim). Externalising their problems keeps them from changing their behaviour. By recognising internal reason for their violent behaviour (e.g. being jealous or possessive) they increase their readiness to change.

Survivor safety

After their (ex-)partner had completed a programme, survivors felt much safer and reported less fear of their partner.



As seen above, almost half of (ex-)partners shared that they “never felt afraid” of their partners anymore. The main aim of perpetrator programmes is to increase safety of victims/survivors, therefore this result is crucial for measuring the achievement of success.

Appendices

Appendix 1. Descriptive and frequency tables of violence.

Table 1. Descriptive of violence reported by clients.

	Time	N	Mean	SD	SE	Coefficient of variation
Emotional behaviour	T0	117	1.336	0.341	0.032	0.255
	T1	117	1.423	0.333	0.031	0.234
	T2	117	1.191	0.249	0.023	0.209
	T3	117	1.093	0.187	0.017	0.172
Physical behaviour	T0	117	1.125	0.209	0.019	0.186
	T1	117	1.141	0.210	0.019	0.184
	T2	117	1.068	0.211	0.020	0.198
	T3	117	1.032	0.142	0.013	0.138
Sexual behaviour	T0	117	1.076	0.214	0.020	0.199
	T1	117	1.053	0.122	0.011	0.116
	T2	117	1.063	0.218	0.020	0.205
	T3	117	1.033	0.163	0.015	0.158

Table 2. Descriptive of violence reported by (ex-)partners.

	Time	N	Mean	SD	SE	Coefficient of variation
Emotional behaviour	T0	100	1.921	0.506	0.051	0.263
	T1	100	1.828	0.459	0.046	0.251
	T2	100	1.247	0.329	0.033	0.264
	T3	100	1.142	0.234	0.023	0.205
Physical behaviour	T0	100	1.464	0.371	0.039	0.253
	T1	100	1.366	0.305	0.032	0.223
	T2	100	1.064	0.185	0.019	0.174

	Time	N	Mean	SD	SE	Coefficient of variation
	T3	100	1.050	0.190	0.020	0.181
	T0	100	1.403	0.447	0.045	0.318
Sexual behaviour	T1	100	1.373	0.483	0.048	0.352
	T2	100	1.079	0.220	0.022	0.204
	T3	100	1.044	0.198	0.020	0.190

Appendix 2. Descriptive and frequency tables of children's impact.

Table 3. Descriptive of children's impact reported by clients and (ex-)partners.

	Time	N	Mean	SD	SE	Coefficient of variation
Children' impact by client	T0	66	1.340	0.113	0.014	0.084
	T1	66	1.338	0.116	0.014	0.087
	T2	66	1.304	0.079	0.010	0.061
	T3	66	1.292	0.069	0.008	0.053
Children' impact by (ex-)partners	T0	45	1.327	0.103	0.015	0.078
	T1	45	1.267	0.145	0.022	0.114
	T2	45	1.311	0.090	0.013	0.069
	T3	45	1.305	0.068	0.010	0.052

Table 4. Frequencies of children's impact reported by clients before starting the programme (T0).

Item		Response	Counts	Total	Percentage (%)
I live with my children	No	124	214	57.94	
	Yes	90	214	42.06	
I don't live with my children but I see them regularly	No	147	214	68.69	
	Yes	67	214	31.31	
My ex-partner won't let me see the children (-)	No	195	214	91.12	
	Yes	19	214	8.88	
The courts or state child protection have stopped me from living with my children (-)	No	197	214	92.06	
	Yes	17	214	7.94	
The courts or state child protection have stopped me having contact/access (-)	No	202	214	94.39	
	Yes	12	214	5.61	
I have applied to the court for contact with our children	No	204	214	95.33	
	Yes	10	214	4.67	
	No	211	214	98.60	

Item		Response Counts Total		Percentage (%)
My children have been removed and are being looked after by foster parents (-)	Yes	3	214	1.40
	No	188	214	87.85
I don't think our children were affected by the abuse	Yes	26	214	12.15
	No	176	214	82.24
One or more of my children is angry or upset with me (-)	Yes	38	214	17.76
	No	197	214	92.06
One or more of my children is angry/upset with my partner/ex because of what's happened (-)	Yes	17	214	7.94
	No	192	214	89.72
One or more of my children is currently registered with the state child protection as in need of protection because of the violence/abuse in our relationship (-)	Yes	22	214	10.28
	No	192	214	89.72

Table 5. Frequencies of children's impact reported by (ex-)partners before starting the programme (T0).

Item		Response Counts Total		Percentage (%)
My partner/ex-partner lives with me and our children	No	54	100	54.00
	Yes	46	100	46.00
My partner/ex-partner doesn't live with me but has regular contact with our children	No	78	100	78.00
	Yes	22	100	22.00
I have refused to allow him contact with our children (-)	No	90	100	90.00
	Yes	10	100	10.00
The courts or state child protection have told my partner/ex he can't live with our children (-)	No	89	100	89.00
	Yes	11	100	11.00
The courts or state child protection have stopped him having contact/access (-)	No	94	100	94.00
	Yes	6	100	6.00
He has applied to the court for contact with our children	No	92	100	92.00
	Yes	8	100	8.00

Item		Response Counts		Total	Percentage (%)
		No	Yes		
My children have been removed and are being looked after by foster parents (-)	No	100	100	100	100.00
	Yes	0	0	0	0.00
My partner doesn't think our children were affected by the abuse	No	73	100	100	73.00
	Yes	27	100	100	27.00
One or more of my children is angry or upset with my partner/ex-partner (-)	No	76	100	100	76.00
	Yes	24	100	100	24.00
One or more of my children is angry or upset with me because of what's happened (-)	No	95	100	100	95.00
	Yes	5	100	100	5.00
One or more of my children is currently registered with the state child protection as in need of protection because of the violence/abuse in our relationship (-)	No	92	100	100	92.00
	Yes	8	100	100	8.00

Table 6. Frequencies of children's impact reported by clients at the end of the programme (T3).

Item		Response Counts		Total	Percentage (%)
		No	Yes		
I live with my children	No	91	176	176	51.70
	Yes	85	176	176	48.30
I don't live with my children but I see them regularly	No	112	176	176	63.64
	Yes	64	176	176	36.36
My ex-partner won't let me see the children (-)	No	166	176	176	94.32
	Yes	10	176	176	5.68
The courts or state child protection have stopped me from living with my children (-)	No	166	176	176	94.32
	Yes	10	176	176	5.68
The courts or state child protection have stopped me having contact/access (-)	No	168	176	176	95.45
	Yes	8	176	176	4.55
I have applied to the court for contact with our children	No	162	176	176	92.05
	Yes	14	176	176	7.95
	No	175	176	176	99.43

Item		Response Counts Total		Percentage (%)
My children have been removed and are being looked after by foster parents (-)	Yes	1	176	0.57
	No	161	176	91.48
I don't think our children were affected by the abuse	Yes	15	176	8.52
	No	159	176	90.34
One or more of my children is angry or upset with me (-)	Yes	17	176	9.66
	No	173	176	98.30
One or more of my children is angry/upset with my partner/ex because of what's happened (-)	Yes	3	176	1.70
	No	168	176	95.45
One or more of my children is currently registered with the state child protection as in need of protection because of the violence/abuse in our relationship (-)	Yes	8	176	4.55
	No	168	176	95.45

Table 7. Frequencies of children's impact reported by (ex-)partners at the end of the programme (T3).

Item		Response Counts Total		Percentage (%)
My partner/ex-partner lives with me and our children	No	41	86	47.67
	Yes	45	86	52.33
My partner/ex-partner doesn't live with me but has regular contact with our children	No	69	86	80.23
	Yes	17	86	19.77
I have refused to allow him contact with our children (-)	No	83	86	96.51
	Yes	3	86	3.49
The courts or state child protection have told my partner/ex he can't live with our children (-)	No	82	86	95.35
	Yes	4	86	4.65
The courts or state child protection have stopped him having contact/access (-)	No	86	86	100.00
	Yes	0	86	0.00
He has applied to the court for contact with our children	No	86	86	100.00
	Yes	0	86	0.00
My children have been removed and are being looked after by foster parents (-)	No	84	86	97.67
	Yes	2	86	2.33
	No	78	86	90.70

Item	Response Counts Total			Percentage (%)
My partner doesn't think our children were affected by the abuse	Yes	8	86	9.30
One or more of my children is angry or upset with my partner/ex-partner (-)	No	74	86	86.05
	Yes	12	86	13.95
One or more of my children is angry or upset with me because of what's happened (-)	No	83	86	96.51
	Yes	3	86	3.49
One or more of my children is currently registered with the state child protection as in need of protection because of the violence/abuse in our relationship (-)	No	83	86	96.51
	Yes	3	86	3.49

Appendix 3. Descriptive and frequency tables of clients' changes.

Table 8. Descriptive of clients' changes reported by clients and (ex-)partners.

	Time	N	Mean	SD	SE	Coefficient of variation
Clients' changes reported by clients	T3	213	1.442	0.106	0.007	0.073
	T4	38	1.497	0.110	0.018	0.073
Clients' changes reported by (ex-)partners	T3	114	1.557	0.154	0.014	0.099
	T4	29	1.468	0.309	0.057	0.210

Table 9. Frequencies of clients' changes reported by clients at the end of the programme (T3).

Item		Response	Counts	Total	Percentage (%)
I have stopped using violence	No	82	192	42.71	
	Yes	110	192	57.29	
I have stopped using abusive behaviour	No	158	213	74.18	
	Yes	55	213	25.82	
Nothing has changed and I am still using violence (-)	No	210	213	98.59	
	Yes	3	213	1.41	
Nothing has changed and I am still abusive (-)	No	154	213	72.30	
	Yes	59	213	27.70	
I believe my partner/ex is not afraid of me	No	159	213	74.65	
	Yes	54	213	25.35	
I believe my partner/ex is still afraid of me (-)	No	168	213	78.87	
	Yes	45	213	21.13	
I believe my partner/ex feels safe around me	No	180	213	84.51	
	Yes	33	213	15.49	
I believe my partner/ex feels less safe around me than before (-)	No	206	213	96.71	
	Yes	7	213	3.29	
Things have generally got worse between us (-)	No	189	213	88.73	

Item	Response Counts Total			Percentage (%)
	Yes	No	Total	
My partner decided not to end the relationship	Yes	24	213	11.27
	No	152	213	71.36
Our relationship is better	Yes	61	213	28.64
	No	153	213	71.83
My ex-partner and I ended the relationship amicably	Yes	60	213	28.17
	No	153	213	71.83
My partner/ex and I can work well together on the upbringing of our children	Yes	36	213	16.90
	No	177	213	83.10
I am allowed to have contact with my children	Yes	25	213	11.74
	No	188	213	88.26
I believe my children are not afraid of me	Yes	51	213	23.94
	No	162	213	76.06
I believe my children are still afraid of me (-)	Yes	34	213	15.96
	No	179	213	84.04
I believe I am a better parent to my children	Yes	57	213	26.76
	No	156	213	73.24
I believe I am the same parent as before (-)	Yes	35	213	16.43
	No	178	213	83.57
I believe I am a worse parent to my children (-)	Yes	4	213	1.88
	No	209	213	98.12
I fulfilled my criminal court sentence or bail or parole conditions	Yes	4	213	1.88
	No	209	213	98.12
I haven't gone back to prison again	Yes	8	213	3.76
	No	205	213	96.24
I believe my future relationships will be non-abusive	Yes	38	213	17.84
	No	175	213	82.16
	Yes	31	213	14.55
	No	182	213	85.45

Item	Response Counts Total			Percentage (%)
	My current new relationship is non-abusive	No	189	213
Yes		24	213	11.27

Table 10. Frequencies of clients' changes reported by (ex-)partners at the end of the programme (T3).

Item	Response Counts Total			Percentage (%)
	He stopped using violence	No	61	114
Yes		53	114	46.49
He stopped using abusive behaviour	No	50	114	43.86
	Yes	64	114	56.14
Nothing has changed and he is still using violence (-)	No	104	114	91.23
	Yes	10	114	8.77
Nothing has changed and he is still abusive (-)	No	105	114	92.11
	Yes	9	114	7.89
I am not afraid of him	No	75	114	65.79
	Yes	39	114	34.21
I am still afraid of him (-)	No	102	114	89.47
	Yes	12	114	10.53
I feel safe around him	No	73	114	64.04
	Yes	41	114	35.96
I feel less safe around him than before (-)	No	112	114	98.25
	Yes	2	114	1.75
Things have generally got worse between us (-)	No	103	114	90.35
	Yes	11	114	9.65
I decided not to end the relationship	No	92	114	80.70
	Yes	22	114	19.30
Our relationship is better	No	63	114	55.26
	Yes	51	114	44.74

Item		Response Counts	Total	Percentage (%)
We have ended the relationship amicably	No	109	114	95.61
	Yes	5	114	4.39
We can work well together on the upbringing of our children	No	102	114	89.47
	Yes	12	114	10.53
He is allowed to have contact with our children	No	104	114	91.23
	Yes	10	114	8.77
My children are no longer afraid of him	No	95	114	83.33
	Yes	19	114	16.67
My children are still afraid of him (-)	No	110	114	96.49
	Yes	4	114	3.51
His parenting is improved	No	76	114	66.67
	Yes	38	114	33.33
His parenting is just the same (-)	No	102	114	89.47
	Yes	12	114	10.53
His parenting is worse (-)	No	114	114	100.00

Table 11. Frequencies of clients' changes reported by clients six months after the end of the programme (T4).

Item		Response Counts	Total	Percentage (%)
I have stopped using violence	No	14	38	36.84
	Yes	24	38	63.16
I have stopped using abusive behaviour	No	19	38	50.00
	Yes	19	38	50.00
Nothing has changed and I am still using violence (-)	No	38	38	100.00
Nothing has changed and I am still abusive (-)	No	38	38	100.00
I believe my partner/ex is not afraid of me	No	28	38	73.68
	Yes	10	38	26.32

Item		Response Counts Total		Percentage (%)
I believe my partner/ex is still afraid of me (-)	No	35	38	92.11
	Yes	3	38	7.89
I believe my partner/ex feels safe around me	No	27	38	71.05
	Yes	11	38	28.95
I believe my partner/ex feels less safe around me than before (-)	No	36	38	94.74
	Yes	2	38	5.26
Things have generally got worse between us (-)	No	36	38	94.74
	Yes	2	38	5.26
My partner decided not to end the relationship	No	34	38	89.47
	Yes	4	38	10.53
Our relationship is better	No	22	38	57.89
	Yes	16	38	42.11
My ex-partner and I ended the relationship amicably	No	32	38	84.21
	Yes	6	38	15.79
My partner/ex and I can work well together on the upbringing of our children	No	31	38	81.58
	Yes	7	38	18.42
I am allowed to have contact with my children	No	37	38	97.37
	Yes	1	38	2.63
I believe my children are not afraid of me	No	31	38	81.58
	Yes	7	38	18.42
I believe my children are still afraid of me (-)	No	38	38	100.00
I believe I am a better parent to my children	No	24	38	63.16
	Yes	14	38	36.84
I believe I am the same parent as before (-)	No	36	38	94.74
	Yes	2	38	5.26
I believe I am a worse parent to my children (-)	No	38	38	100.00
	No	35	38	92.11

Item		Response Counts Total		Percentage (%)
I fulfilled my criminal court sentence or bail or parole conditions	Yes	3	38	7.89
	No	37	38	97.37
I haven't gone back to prison again	Yes	1	38	2.63
	No	28	38	73.68
I believe my future relationships will be non-abusive	Yes	10	38	26.32
	No	32	38	84.21
My current new relationship is non-abusive	Yes	6	38	15.79

Table 12. Frequencies of clients' changes reported by (ex-)partners six months after the end of the programme (T4).

Item		Response Counts Total		Percentage (%)
He stopped using violence	No	19	28	67.86
	Yes	9	28	32.14
He stopped using abusive behaviour	No	18	28	64.29
	Yes	10	28	35.71
Nothing has changed and he is still using violence (-)	No	27	28	96.43
	Yes	1	28	3.57
Nothing has changed and he is still abusive (-)	No	25	28	89.29
	Yes	3	28	10.71
I am not afraid of him	No	21	28	75.00
	Yes	7	28	25.00
I am still afraid of him (-)	No	27	28	96.43
	Yes	1	28	3.57
I feel safe around him	No	23	28	82.14
	Yes	5	28	17.86
I feel less safe around him than before (-)	No	28	28	100.00
Things have generally got worse between us (-)	No	26	28	92.86

Item	Response Counts Total Percentage (%)			
	Yes	2	28	7.14
I decided not to end the relationship	No	22	28	78.57
	Yes	6	28	21.43
Our relationship is better	No	18	28	64.29
	Yes	10	28	35.71
We have ended the relationship amicably	No	25	28	89.29
	Yes	3	28	10.71
We can work well together on the upbringing of our children	No	23	28	82.14
	Yes	5	28	17.86
He is allowed to have contact with our children	No	27	28	96.43
	Yes	1	28	3.57
My children are no longer afraid of him	No	27	28	96.43
	Yes	1	28	3.57
My children are still afraid of him (-)	No	27	28	96.43
	Yes	1	28	3.57
His parenting is improved	No	21	28	75.00
	Yes	7	28	25.00
His parenting is just the same (-)	No	26	28	92.86
	Yes	2	28	7.14
His parenting is worse (-)	No	27	28	96.43
	Yes	1	28	3.57

Appendix 4. Descriptive and frequency tables of (ex-)partner's well-being and safety.

Table 13. Descriptive of (ex-)partner's well-being.

	Time	N	Mean	SD	SE	Coefficient of variation
Anxious feeling	T0	98	3.388	0.904	0.091	0.267
	T1	98	3.051	0.817	0.083	0.268
	T2	98	2.520	0.864	0.087	0.343
	T3	98	2.296	0.864	0.087	0.376
Depressed feeling	T0	98	2.959	0.984	0.099	0.332
	T1	98	2.490	0.955	0.096	0.384
	T2	98	1.888	0.823	0.083	0.436
	T3	98	1.867	0.768	0.078	0.412

Table 14. Descriptive of (ex-)partner's fear reported by clients and (ex-)partners.

	Time	N	Mean	SD	SE	Coefficient of variation
(Ex-)partner's fear by clients	T0	153	1.810	0.958	0.077	0.529
	T1	153	1.869	0.930	0.075	0.497
	T2	153	1.614	0.820	0.066	0.508
	T3	153	1.425	0.792	0.064	0.556
(Ex-)partner's fear by (ex-)partners	T0	98	2.969	1.222	0.123	0.412
	T1	98	2.755	1.056	0.107	0.383
	T2	98	1.857	0.885	0.089	0.477
	T3	98	1.776	0.868	0.088	0.489

Table 15. Descriptive of police call-outs reported by clients and (ex-)partners.

	Time	N	Mean	SD	SE	Coefficient of variation
	T0	163	1.540	0.705	0.055	0.458
Police call-outs	T1	163	1.571	0.778	0.061	0.495
by clients	T2	163	1.098	0.372	0.029	0.339
	T3	163	1.092	0.382	0.030	0.350
	T0	100	1.720	0.766	0.077	0.446
Police call-outs	T1	100	1.670	0.933	0.093	0.558
by (ex-)partners	T2	100	1.190	0.506	0.051	0.426
	T3	100	1.160	0.526	0.053	0.454

Appendix 5. Descriptive and frequency tables of client's responsibility.

Table 16. Descriptive of violence responsibility reported by clients.

	Time	N	Mean	SD	SE	Coefficient of variation
	T0	166	1.335	0.211	0.016	0.158
Client's	T1	166	1.355	0.113	0.009	0.083
responsibility	T2	166	1.349	0.138	0.011	0.102
	T3	166	1.371	0.138	0.011	0.100

Table 17. Frequencies of client's responsibility reported by clients before starting the programme (T0).

Item		Response Counts	Total	Percentage (%)
To stop her from doing something	No	192	271	70.85
	Yes	79	271	29.15
Made you feel in control	No	224	271	82.66
	Yes	47	271	17.34
Because she was laughing at you (-)	No	244	271	90.04
	Yes	27	271	9.96
Because she betrayed/rejected you (-)	No	228	271	84.13
	Yes	43	271	15.87
To make her do something you wanted her to do	No	233	271	85.98
	Yes	38	271	14.02
Because you didn't trust her	No	209	271	77.12
	Yes	62	271	22.88
Because of your alcohol/drug use	No	221	271	81.55
	Yes	50	271	18.45
To stop her from leaving you	No	236	271	87.08
	Yes	35	271	12.92
Didn't feel good enough/felt insecure	No	198	271	73.06
	Yes	73	271	26.94

Item	Response Counts Total Percentage (%)			
Because you were jealous/possessive	No	204	271	75.28
	Yes	67	271	24.72

Table 18. Frequencies of client's responsibility reported by clients at the end of the programme (T3).

Item	Response Counts Total Percentage (%)			
To stop her from doing something	No	172	211	81.52
	Yes	39	211	18.48
Made you feel in control	No	167	211	79.15
	Yes	44	211	20.85
Because she was laughing at you (-)	No	191	211	90.52
	Yes	20	211	9.48
Because she betrayed/rejected you (-)	No	188	211	89.10
	Yes	23	211	10.90
To make her do something you wanted her to do	No	168	211	79.62
	Yes	43	211	20.38
Because you didn't trust her	No	151	211	71.56
	Yes	60	211	28.44
Because of your alcohol/drug use	No	169	211	80.09
	Yes	42	211	19.91
To stop her from leaving you	No	194	211	91.94
	Yes	17	211	8.06
Didn't feel good enough/felt insecure	No	147	211	69.67
	Yes	64	211	30.33
Because you were jealous/possessive	No	128	211	60.66
	Yes	83	211	39.34



www.work-with-perpetrators.eu

**European Network
for the Work with Perpetrators
of Domestic Violence – WWP EN**

info@work-with-perpetrators.eu

Greifswalder Straße 136
D-10409 Berlin

www.work-with-perpetrators.eu



WwpEuropeanNetwork



european_network_wwp



wwp_en



Funded by the
European Union